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# The Evening Standard.

FEARLESS, INDEPENDENT, PROGRESSIVE NEWSPAPER.

OGDEN CITY, UTAH, MONDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 3, 1913

WEATHER FORECAST

THE INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE WEATHER WILL BE GENERALLY CLOUDY, WITH LOCAL SNOW TONIGHT OR TUESDAY; WARMER TONIGHT.

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## WAR BEGINS TONIGHT

### Allies Open Fire Unless Powers Succeed or Turks Surrender

London, Feb. 3.—The war between Turkey and Bulgaria, Greece, Montenegro and Serbia, will begin again at 7 o'clock this evening unless the last peace efforts of the powers should succeed or Turkey decide at the eleventh hour to surrender. It has been decided who shall fire the first shot, as Turkey has stated that she will allow her adversaries to take the aggression.

The immediate object of the army of the allies is the capture of Adrianople. Upon this the combined forces of the Bulgarian and Serbian armies, the latter well supplied with siege artillery, will concentrate their exertions.

For the present the Bulgarian generals will simply try to hold the Turkish troops at Thessalonika.

Montenegro's start for Scutari. King Nicholas of Montenegro has again started for the Turkish fortress of Scutari, to direct a renewed attack. He hopes by capturing the city to obtain a better chance of keeping definite demands before the peace conference when peace is obtained.

It is declared that the Albanians, with 8,000 rifles, under the command of the Austrians are taking the field and that they have fought a battle at Dibra, where the Serbians lost heavily.

Albanians Irritated. The Albanians are said to be greatly irritated by the wholesale arrests of those suspected of being interested in the provisional government.

While the possible renewal of the war may put a strain upon the co-operation of the European powers they have thus far worked in harmony and the departure of Prince Hohenzollern, Waldenburg-Schilling, from Vienna with an autograph letter from Emperor Francis Joseph to Emperor Nicholas of Russia, gives additional hope that they will do so until the end.

The Turkish government, like that of Bulgaria, will not allow newspaper correspondents within twenty miles of the lines.

Bulgaria made a small concession today when she consented to the proposal of the powers that Turkey should be allowed to appoint a representative of the call to reside at Constantinople after the cessation of this city to the allies. The finances of all states concerned in the war are in a condition of demoralization and Turkey will emerge from the conflict practically bankrupt.

## YOUNG TURKS IN TROUBLE

### Army Seething With Revolt Over Killing of Nazim Pasha

Berlin, Feb. 3.—Some indication of the trouble which the Young Turks are having with the Turkish army is found in dispatches received here today. The army appears to be seething with revolt because of the assassination of Nazim Pasha, its beloved commander in chief.

Enver Bey, the Young Turk leader who took such a prominent part in recent events in the capital, today went in an automobile to the headquarters of the army at Nadeimkoi in order to win the support of the troops but the soldiery forcibly prevented him from alighting.

Ranks in Insurrection. It is regarded now as too late to stop the insurrection in the ranks. The Kurdish cavalry stationed in the Asiatic section of Constantinople and in the Great Selimye barracks today made a formal demand for the publication of the murderers of Nazim Pasha. The men refused to obey the war minister's command to return to their homes.

Will Avenue Death. Shukri Pasha, the Turkish commander at Adrianople, has caused an inquiry to be made into the circumstances of Nazim's death and has announced his intention of going to Constantinople after the conclusion of the war to avenge the murder of his friend. He has also gathered information about a large number of officers whom he expects to punish for the murder of Nazim.

## TURKS NOT EAGER TO BEGIN FIGHT

Constantinople, Feb. 3.—The outcome of the representations made by the British and German ministers at the Bulgarian capital was awaited here today. Although the armistice was scheduled to end at 7 o'clock in the evening, the Ottoman officials had not yet lost hope that a resumption of hostilities would be avoided.

The German communication declared that she considered the new Turkish proposals as adequate, while both Great Britain and Germany believe that the intractability on the part of the Balkan nations was not approved by the powers.

Meanwhile the movements of troops and war stores has been incessant during the last week, which the Turkish hospitals at the front have all been cleared.

## EPIDEMIC IN SCHOOL

### Twenty-Nine Boys Operated Upon For Appendicitis in One Week

Philadelphia, Feb. 3.—An epidemic of appendicitis has prevailed at the St. Francis industrial school at Edgington, near here during the past week. Twenty-nine of the boy students have been operated upon in a hospital in this city and four others will undergo operations tomorrow.

Physicians say the large number of cases is due to some microbe disorder and will make an investigation at the school. The boys ages range from 12 to 14 years.

## PARISIANS ARE EXCITED

### Over Opening of Trial of Twenty-two Automobile Bandits

Paris, Feb. 3.—Parisians eagerly awaited today the beginning of the trial of the gang of 22 automobile bandits who terrorized the French capital and its environs a year ago. They committed many murders and audacious robberies, until their leader, Jules Bonnot, the "demon chauffeur," was killed in April after a fierce battle against thousands of police and troops.

The crimes committed by this notorious gang were often of a most daring character and frequently were carried out in broad daylight.

The list of accusations against them includes 22 murders. Of the accused brought up for trial today, three were young women—Anne Maitrejean, Marie Vuillemin and Barbe LeClerc.

## OLDEST YALE MAN HAS A FEW RULES

Washington, Feb. 3.—Augustus Smith, 37 years old, who claims to be the oldest living graduate of Yale university, and whose claim virtually was endorsed by President Taft recently, today gave out his rules for a long life.

"Get to bed early every night. Take your meals regularly. Eat only plain and well cooked foods."

Don't gad around all over creation attending balls and parties and things."

Mr. Smith is a lover of tobacco, although he gave it up recently, because, he said, "I sort of lost my taste for it." He was graduated in a later class than Garwood Harvey Atwood, who is a Yale alumnus of 1838, while Smith is a graduate of the class of 1842, but the latter is two years older than Mr. Atwood.

## HELPLESS VESSEL TOWED INTO PORT

Porto Rico, Feb. 3.—The British steamer, Yngchow, which has been lying helpless off the island of Luzon, was towed into port this morning. The cruiser, Cincinnati, was ordered to sail for search for her. The Yngchow carried 200 passengers.

## ABYSSINIAN KING DEAD

### Grandson Takes Throne With Great Pomp; Young Ruler Only 17

London, Feb. 3.—King Menelik of Abyssinia, is dead, according to a dispatch received here from Addis Ababa, today. His successor, Prince Lidj Jassou, one of his grandsons, entered the capital on Sunday with great pomp.

No official confirmation has been received here of the death of Menelik, who has on several previous occasions been reported dead.

Prince Lidj Jassou, who is said to have entered the Abyssinian capital as the new emperor, is only 17 years of age. He was selected some years ago by Menelik as his successor. He is a son of Ras Michael, a powerful prince and governor of three Abyssinian provinces, whose wife was Menelik's daughter.

There have been many rumors during the last five years of Menelik's death. It was reported at one time that the fact was being suppressed and that the empress was conducting the affairs of the Abyssinian kingdom until Lidj Jassou was old enough to take the government into his own hands. This was denied officially.

At the beginning of last year, Menelik was reported to be paralyzed below the waist and uncertainty has since reigned as to whether he was really dead or alive.

The kingdom of Abyssinia has a population of 8,000,000 and has a powerful army. The political institutions are feudal in character. There is a state council, which possesses very little authority, and a council of ministers will all the usual portfolios. Menelik became the supreme ruler in 1889.

## FAVORS CITY OWNERSHIP

### Gov. Dunne Urges Legislature to Pass Broad Public Utilities Law

Springfield, Ill., Feb. 3.—Immediate enactment of legislation giving all cities the right to build or buy and to operate their public utilities, and an amendment to the constitution to obtain the initiative and referendum, were recommended, among other matters, by Governor Edward F. Dunne in his inaugural address to the legislature today.

Governor Dunne says that most cities may not be ready as yet to operate other than waterworks. To carry out the plan of municipal ownership, cities should be empowered to issue bonds subject to a referendum and reasonable safeguards.

"If such rights are given," says the governor, "it will force private corporations now furnishing these utilities to give decent service at decent rates or face the alternative of public ownership."

The governor also recommends popular election of United States senators.

## WOMAN ELUDES THE INSPECTORS

New York, Feb. 3.—For the first time in the history of this port, a call in passenger detained by order of the immigration inspectors eluded them last night and sneaked into the city.

A woman who called herself Mrs. Etta Boganny was ordered detained because of information which the authorities had received from London. She was dressed gorgeously in purple and wore diamonds around her neck. The escape of the woman was aided by Joseph Boganny, who described himself as manager of a vaudeville troupe. He appeared at the head of the gangplank with the woman and pretending she was ill and in need of immediate care of a doctor, rushed her past the steward on guard, notwithstanding that he did not have the landing permit. He said he would return in a moment and hand over the woman's ticket. They also bluffed the customs watchman, raced the length of the pier and were away in a taxicab before the officials were aroused by their flight.

## WORKS RESOLUTION MAY STRIKE A SNAG

Washington, Feb. 3.—There will be no action by the house of representatives this session on the constitutional amendment for a single six year presidential term.

## DEMOCRATS CONFIDENT

### Plans to Re-introduce Income Tax Bill Being Completed Today

Washington, Feb. 3.—An income tax is now one of the provisions of the constitution of the United States. Wyoming's ratification today of the income tax amendment—the 15th change in the constitution, and the first since the reconstruction—completed a list of 36 states—three-fourths of the union, which have ratified the amendment.

Congress will now construct a law to legalize the amendment and it probably will become a law during the extra session to be called by President-elect Wilson in March. The income tax, its provisions and limitations are left to congress.

The new law probably would succeed the corporation tax and provide for a tax on all incomes above \$5,000, although there has been some sentiment for making the limit as low as \$4,000.

Congressional leaders who have been preparing for the final ratification by the states estimate an income tax would bring in about \$100,000,000 a year to the government.

Now that the tax is provided by the constitution, the proposed excise tax framed by the Democratic leaders in 1912 to meet the supreme court's decision which held a former income tax unconstitutional, will be dropped, and some of its provisions may be included in the new law.

West Virginia ratified the amendment last week. One house in New Jersey and one house in New Mexico have approved it. Wyoming's ratification was wholly unexpected at this time.

## WICKERSHAM DENOUNCED

### Fisher Again Charged With "Subsidiency to Oil Trust"

Washington, Feb. 3.—Attorney General Wickersham is scored for his action in holding up the Texas indictments against John D. Archbold and other Standard officials, and Secretary Fisher is again charged with "subsidiency to the oil trust" in a brief filed today with the House Indian Affairs committee by attorneys for the Ute San Oil company in the Osage lands controversy.

## IRON WORKERS BREAK STRIKE

Pittsburgh, Feb. 3.—The first break in the ranks of the striking Iron Workers at the Rankin plant of the American Steel & Wire company occurred today when about 200 of the 1,500 or more men out returned to their places. The mills were picketed but the presence of twenty-three deputy sheriffs prevented disorder.

## SEARCH FOR BOMB FIEND

New York, Feb. 3.—The police today made extraordinary efforts to find the perpetrator of last night's bomb outrage in the Bronx, because they believed if they succeeded they would solve also the mystery of the death of Mrs. Helen Taylor and of the attempt to kill Judge Otto Rosalsky, of the court of special sessions. They have discovered that the infernal machine which killed Mrs. Taylor and wounded her husband and a woman boarder, was like those sent to Mrs. Taylor and Judge Rosalsky. All three bombs were in boxes constructed so that raising the lid closed an electric circuit and caused the explosion.

John O. Farrell, assistant janitor of the house where the Herreras lived, was held today as a material witness. Both Herrera and Mrs. Sarah Foughtman, the third victim, were in a serious condition today.

## DAUGHTER OF REAR ADMIRAL A NUN

Washington, Feb. 3.—Although implored by her father to remain with him, Miss Frances Potts, the youngest daughter of Rear Admiral Robert Potts, U. S. N., is said to have turned a deaf ear to the entreaties and will enter a Carmelite convent as a nun.

Miss Potts entered on her novitiate November, 1911, and three months later took the white veil, which was followed by a year's probation. She will be formally taken into the order in Baltimore February 11.

## MONUMENT TO SEAGULLS

### Moroni Young Modelling Unique Tribute to Sacred Utah Bird

New York, Feb. 3.—It is learned that Moroni Young, a grandson of Brigham Young, leader of the Mormon church, is at work in this city modelling a unique monument to the seagull. This bird is sacred to the Mormons because it saved the first emigrants to Utah from a plague of grasshoppers. It is said that the monument, which will be a tall column on top of which a seagull will be carved, will cost \$40,000. It will be placed in the grounds of the Mormon temple at Salt Lake City. With such a costly monument, the seagull apparently has a greater tribute of this kind paid it than any other bird.

At the base of the monument one side is to be devoted to an inscription and the remaining three will have low relief sculptures depicting the arrival of the Mormons in Utah, the saving of their first crop by the seagulls and the first harvest.

## WICKERSHAM DENOUNCED

Washington, Feb. 3.—The California senate, by a party vote of 23 to 10, refused today to urge the state's delegation in congress to work for the passage of the six-year presidential term resolution now pending.

A resolution to that effect, introduced by Senator J. B. Sanford, Democratic national committee man, was defeated after Senator Sanford had made a speech to which there was no reply and in which he said the measure was intended to prevent "cazarism."

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The resolution as adopted by the senate Saturday will be referred to the house committee on the judiciary and there it will die, despite

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## CONVICTS AWAIT FATE

### Arizona Legislature to Decide as to Capital Punishment

Phoenix, Ariz., Feb. 3.—The fate of five condemned men now in Arizona prisons rests with the members of the first legislature, which convened today for its third session. The message of Governor George W. P. Hunt, who has granted reprieves for varying periods to these men, says that he did so to give time for legislative action toward the abolition of capital punishment "before the disgrace of these proposed executions should come upon the state and their blighting influence to those officially charged with their carrying out."

The governor defends the "honor system" at the penitentiaries, saying its success has been striking and sensational. He urges compensation for convicts; state insurance for those engaged in hazardous occupations, and a minimum wage scale for working men.

## UNCLE SAM DEFEATED

### Government Loses Suit Against United Shoe Machinery Company

Washington, Feb. 3.—The government today suffered its first big defeat in the recent anti-trust campaign when the supreme court held that the officials of the United Shoe Machinery company had not violated the Sherman anti-trust law by organizing that company.

The court, however, did not pass upon the legality of the system by which the company leases machines on terms that no "independent" machinery be used.

The government will prosecute officials of the United Shoe Machinery company under the one remaining indictment, it was announced at the department of justice today.

That indictment charges monopoly and unfair competitive methods and is declared by officials to be the most important and strongest of the indictments returned against the shoe machinery company.

## RESOLUTION IS ADOPTED

### Asiatic Exclusion Approved Unanimously By California House

Sacramento, Feb. 3.—"Asiatic exclusion" received the approval of the California legislature today when the lower house unanimously adopted a senate joint resolution calling upon congress to pass the bill introduced by Congressman Raker entitling "Asiatic and pauper" labor. The only opposition to the measure in debate came from a southern California member, who said the orange growers depended upon the Japanese for the harvesting of their crops and said that exclusion should not be enforced until the Japanese had been replaced.

A large number of representatives of "alien land ownership" bills are before the legislature and many of the assemblymen, speaking for the passage of the resolution today, took occasion to urge favorable action on these when they came up.

## GIRLS WARMLY DEFEND MOTHER

Ventura, Cal., Feb. 3.—Warmly defending their mother, Mrs. Sophie Mortino, who is in jail here on a charge of kidnapping them from Galveston, Tex., and accusing their father, former Judge P. O. Saunders, of not having treated them properly, Consuelo and Esperanza Saunders, declared today they had written to their mother, who had remained at the school in which they had been placed by Saunders.

Mrs. Mortino, who is awaiting the arrival of a Texas officer with requisition papers, expressed confidence in the result of her trial.

The two girls have been placed in charge of the juvenile probation officer with instructions not to allow them out of her possession.

## MANY CATHOLICS WILL VISIT ROME

New York, Feb. 3.—Pilgrimages to Rome are expected to be larger this spring than ever before, it is said in Catholic circles here, because of the celebration this year of the sixteenth centenary of the official political recognition of Christianity. Festivities beginning in the middle of March and continuing until December 8, will be held in every diocese in this country, including celebrations of great pomp in Washington and New York.

The celebration commemorates the victory of Constantine over Maxentius which assured the political recognition of Christianity in 313 through the edict of Milan.

Do Your Bargain Hunting With Care

"At a great bargain," warns an old saying, "make pause." You had better not buy at all if you are not certain beyond doubt of the quality of the goods, or unless you are shopping in a store of unquestionable fair dealing.

It is to the credit of THE STANDARD'S advertisers that they do not announce impossible bargains in screaming type, nor make promises of quality, which they are not prepared to back up.

You can rely on the statements made by THE STANDARD'S advertisers. They are bent upon securing your trade, and mean to keep it, once secured, by giving you the best values possible for your money. They know that it may be possible to sell you shoddy once, but not twice, and they want you to be satisfied.

You can secure buying opportunities from the merchants who advertise in THE STANDARD, which are real, worth while and important. Each one of these advertisements is backed up by a splendid business reputation. Do your bargain hunting with care or rather throw care to the winds and shop with THE STANDARD'S advertisers.

Hear Edward Amherst Ott in his Lecture, "SOUR GRAPES," tomorrow evening, February 4, 8 p. m., Weber Academy Lecture Course. Single admission 50c